



Muslim law Notes for law students

Semester for 3 YDC students

Muslim law notes

:Muslim Law-II:

Q.) Explain various sources of origin and development of Muslim Law?

Ans:-Muslim Lawis personal lawapplicable for all the people who prefers

Muslim Orlslam Religion Meaning of Word Islamis One God. It developed

seen historical period there are eight sources of Origin and development of Muslim Law.

Q.1) <u>Quran or Koran:</u> Sunna, Ijmaa, Qiyas, custom, Justices equity and Good Conscience, Judicial decision, legislation.

Ans:-

- 1. Quran: it is a main source of Muslim Law every word of Quran is treated has word of Allah. There are 6666 verses in Quran and 200 verses have effect on law.
- Sunnah:- prophet Mohammed (Swt) was called as Messenger of
 Allah on the earth. This prophet advised people about Muslim
 religion and true path of life. People followed him and it become
 source of Law.
- 3. <u>Ijmaa:-</u> Some educated person studied Quran and made interpretation of Quran. Some principles of interpretation followed by the People and it mad contributed to development of Muslimlaw.

- 4. Qiyas:- Educated persons studied above three sources and wrote the books during period of Aurangazeb Din-e-ilahi was written if in the source of law. Shiya does not follow Qiyas. It should be owthful from primary sources.
- 5. <u>Customs:</u>- There are some customs which are in practices of Muslim people and it also become source of Law.

Example:- AfterTalaq given by Husband Muslimwife have observe

(4) Months (10) days Iddath period and she cannot performs necessary in Muslimmarriage because it is contract.

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- 6. <u>Justice Equity and Good Conscience:</u>

 rules which are based on principles of Justice and good consistence
 followed by Muslim people.
- Judicial decisions:- A Muslim cannot give Talak by telephone, A
 Muslim have to fine maintenance to concubine and illegitimate
 Children.
- 8. <u>Legislation:</u> Parliament made some legislation such as Waqf Act-1930, Shariath Act1937 and it become source of law.

This are eight source of development of Muslim personal law.

_ (Law Student Federation)_

Q.2) Define Muslim restriction Marriage and its conditions?

<u>Ans:-</u> MuslimMarriage is a Civil contractand not sacrament purpose of MuslimMarriage is to legalise several relationship company of wife and procreation of Children.

Essentials of Muslim Marriages:-

- 1) Offer or Proposal:- There is offer or proposal from side of the boy or the girl relating to Marriage.
- 2) <u>Acceptance:</u> Both sides may see each other and take a decisions and express it called as acceptance.

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- 3) <u>Consideration:</u> There is consideration in Marriage called as "Mehar or Dower" it is fined from the side of boy to be paid to the girl.
- 4) <u>Free Consent:</u> There should be consent boy and girl without force or pressure.
- 5) <u>Prohibited Relation:</u>- Marriage should not be performed in prohibited relationship. Such as Marriage between Children of same parents Marriage with wife of brother, Marriage with Mother in Law.

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